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List of the Butterflies of Mardin Province (South East Turkey) (*Lepidoptera, Papilionoidea, Hesperioidea*)

by

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Abstract: List of the butterflies of Mardin Province (South East Turkey) (*Lepidoptera, Papilionoidea, Hesperioidea*). *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 96: 1-7.

This paper deals with the synonymic list of the butterflies recorded in the Province Mardin so far. Totally, 81 species are listed. Original references, and information on provincial distributions are given to each species. Besides, larval foodplants are also mentioned for some species.

Key words: Papilionoidea, Hesperioidea, Lepidoptera, Mardin, Turkey, fauna, list, foodplants.

Within the frame of the studies on the Lepidoptera of Turkey, carried out by the authors, list of the butterflies of the Province of Mardin has been prepared, by using the information of databank of the CESA. Totally 81 species are reported with the information of the synonymous specific names, authors, date of publications, original references to each species. To each species, provincial distributional information are added. For this purpose, standard codes of the Turkish provinces are used. Separately, information on the larval food plants are also attached to certain species. The nomenclaturally unavailable names are marked with the symbol “#”. Mardin Lepidoptera fauna has been planned to study by the authors in 2006, as a project of CESA.

PAPILIONOIDEA

PAPILIONIDAE

1. *Archon apollinaris* (Staudinger,[1892]) Synonyms: *apollinaris* Staudinger,[1892]; *pallidior* Spuler,1892; *#mardina* Stichel,1907; *bostanchii* De Freina & Naderi,2003. Original Reference: *Doritis apollinus* var. *apollinaris* Staudinger,[1892], Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 225. Syntypes: [Türkei]: nordöstlichen Kleinasien: Goman Otti, 1500m. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 21 23 30 47 49 56 62 65 73. Foodplant of Larva: *Aristolochia bottae* (Koçak, in litt).
2. *Papilio* (s.str. (*Alexanoria*)) *alexanor* Esper,[1800] Synonyms: *polidamas* De Prunner,1787 nec Linnaeus,1758; *alexanor* Esper,[1800]; *polychaon* Loche,1801; *destelensis* Nel & Chauliac,1983. Original Reference: *Papilio alexanor* Esper,[1800], Die Schmett., Suppl. I,1: 89, Taf.110 fig.1 (nom. nov. pro *Papilio polydamas* De Prunner,1798) Type(s): "Nice en Provence" (ex De Prunner,1798: 69). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 05 06 07 08 10 16 17 25 30 31 33 35 36 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 52 58 60 62 65 69 70 71 73 74 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Opopanax chironium*, *O. hispidus*, *Seseli montanum*, *Trinia glauca*, *Pimpinella saxifraga*, *Scaligeria cretic*, *Ferula communis*, *Pastinaca sativa* (Tolman,1997).
3. *Papilio* (s.str.) *machaon* Linnaeus,1758 Synonyms: *machaon* Linnaeus,1758; *reginae* Retzius,1783; *umbellatarum* Fabricius,1807; *aurantiaca* Speyer,1858. Original Reference: *Papilio machaon* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed 10)1: 462. Type(s): Europe. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 40 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 50 51 56 58 59 60 62 63 65 66 68 69 70 71 73 74 76 77 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Foeniculum vulgare*, *Peucedanum palustre*, *P.cervaria*, *P.oreoselinum*, *P.officinale*, *Trinia glauca*, *Laserpitium halleri*, *L.latifolium*, *Angelica sylvestris*, *A.archangelica*, *Aegopodium podagraria*, *Anethum graveolens*, *Pimpinella saxifraga*, *Carum carvi*, etc.
4. *Zerynthia* (*Allancastris*) *deyrollei* (Oberthür,1869) Synonyms: *deyrollei* Oberthür,1869; *eisneri* Bernardi,1970; *lycaoniae* Eisner & Wagnener,1974; *#flavomaculata* Verity,1905; *#ochracea* Verity,1905; *#obscurior* Verity,1905; *#subflava* Schultz,1908; *#deflexa* Schultz,1908; *#charis* Schultz,1908; *#separata* Sheljuzhko,1927. Original Reference: *Thais deyrollei* Oberthür,1869, Pet. Nouv. Ent. (2):7. Syntypes: [Turquie]: Alpes-Pontiques [Gümüşhane]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 05 06 07 12 13 14 15 18 19 21 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 37 38 42 43 44 46 47 49 50 51 58 60 62 63 64 65 66 68 70 71 73. Foodplants of Larva: *Aristolochia bodamae*, *A. maurorum* (Koçak, in litt.).

PIERIDAE

5. *Anthocharis cardamines* (Linnaeus,1758) Synonyms: *cardamines* Linnaeus,1758; *hesperides* Newman,1894; *britannica* Verity,1908; *meridionalis* Verity,1908 nec Lederer,1852; *montivaga* Turati & Verity,1911. Original Reference: *Papilio cardamines* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn.10)1: 468. Type(s):[Europe]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05

- 06 07 08 09 10 13 14 15 16 17 18 20 21 23 24 25 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 51 52 53 55
56 58 60 61 62 65 66 70 71 73 74 75 76 78. Foodplants of Larva: *Cardamines pratensis*, *Alliaria petiolata*, *Arabis turrita*,
Lunaria annua, *Biscutella mollis*, *Hesperis lacinata* (Tolman, 1997).
6. ***Anthocharis gruneri* Herrich-Schäffer, [1851]** Synonyms: *gruneri* Herrich-Schäffer, [1851]; *#diluta* Röber, 1907; *eros* Röber, 1907. Original Reference: *Anthocharis gruneri* Herrich-Schäffer, [1851], Syst. Bearb. Schmett. Eur. 6: 20; *ibid.* 1: pl. 115, figs. 551-554 [uninominal]. Syntypes: ? Creta [Kleinasien]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 12 13 21 24 25 27 29 30 31 32 33 35 36 38 42 43 44 45 46 47 50 51 58 60 62 65 66 70 71 73 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Sisymbrium bilobum*, *Microthlaspi umbellatum*; *Aethionema saxatile*, *A. orbiculatum* (Effendi, 1984; Back, 1984, 1985; Tolman, 1997).
 7. ***Aporia (s.str.) crataegi* (Linnaeus, 1758)** Synonyms: *crataegi* Linnaeus, 1758; *nigronervosus* Retzius, 1783; *minor* Verity, 1907; *basanius* Fruhstorfer, 1910; *crataegiaugusta* Verity, 1937. Original Reference: *Papilio crataegi* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn. 10) 1: 467. Type(s): [Europe]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 54 55 56 58 60 61 62 63 65 66 69 70 71 72 73 74 76 78 80 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Prunus spinosa*, *P. domestica*, *P. avium*, *P. persica*, *P. armeniaca*, *P. amygdalus*, *P. mahaleb*, *P. padus*, *Crataegus monogyna*, *C. pycnoloba*, *C. laciniata*, *C. sanguinea*, *Pyrus communis*, *Malus domestica*, *Sorbus aucuparia* (Anikin, 1993; Tolman, 1997).
 8. ***Colias (Eriocolias) crocea* (Fourcroy, 1785)** Synonyms: *crocea* Fourcroy, 1785; *pyrenaica* Groum-Grshimailo, 1893. Original Reference: *Papilio croceus* Fourcroy, 1785, Entomologia Parisiensis: 250. Type(s): [France]: Paris. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 65 66 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 76 77 78 79 80 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Medicago sativa*, *M. lupulina*, *M. polymorpha*, *M. lappaea*, *M. hispida*, *M. sulcata*, *Trifolium pratense*, *Onobrychis viciifolia*, *Lotus*, *Coronilla*, *Melilotus*, *Hippocrepis*, *Astragalus*, *Astracanthus*, *Vicia*, *Colutea*, *Anthyllis*, *Erophaca*, *Acanthyllis*, etc.
 9. ***Gonepteryx (s.str.) farinosa* (Zeller, 1847)** Synonym: *farinosa* Zeller, 1847. Original Reference: *Rhodocera farinosa* Zeller, 1847, Isis 1847(1): 5. Type ♂: [Turkey]: Makri [=Fethiye]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 05 06 07 08 10 11 13 14 16 17 19 20 21 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 38 41 42 43 44 46 47 48 50 51 56 58 60 62 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 73 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Rhamnus alpinus fallax*, *R. sibthorpianus*, *R. lycioides graecus*, *Paliurus spinachristi*, *Zizyphus* (Nekrutenko, 1990; Tolman, 1997).
 10. ***Gonepteryx (s.str.) rhamni* (Linnaeus, 1758)** Synonyms: *rhamni* Linnaeus, 1758; *gravesi* Huggins, 1956. Original Reference: *Papilio rhamni* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn. 10) 1: 470. Syntypes: Europe, Africa. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 11 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 24 25 26 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 38 39 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 55 60 62 65 66 67 69 71 73 75 76 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Frangula alnus*, *Rhamnus catharticus*, *R. alaternus*, *R. alpinus* (?) *alpinus*, *R. a. fallax*, *R. myrtifolia*, *R. oleoides* (Linnaeus, 1758; Tolman, 1997).
 11. ***Pieris (Artogeia) ergane* (Geyer, [1828])** Synonyms: *ergane* Geyer, [1828]; *narcaeae* Freyer, [1828]. Original Reference: *Papilio ergane* Geyer, [1828], [in] Hübner, Samml. eur. Schmett. 1: Taf. 184 figs. 904-907. Syntypes: [Croatia]: Ragusa (Dubrovnik) (cf. Hemming, 1937, 1:220). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 12 13 14 15 16 18 21 23 24 25 26 28 29 30 31 32 33 36 38 42 43 44 46 47 49 50 51 52 56 58 60 62 63 65 66 69 71 73 74 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Aethionema saxatile*, *A. orbiculatum*, *Isatis tinctoria* (Tolman, 1997).
 12. ***Pieris (Artogeia) mannii* (Mayer, 1851)** Synonyms: *mannii* Mayer, 1851; *manni* Verity, 1908; *alpigena* Verity, 1911; *roberti* Eitschberger & Steiniger, 1973. Original Reference: *Pontia mannii* Mayer, 1851, Stettin ent. Ztg. 12: 151. Type: [Croatia]: Spalato. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 06 07 08 11 14 17 18 21 23 24 25 26 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 61 62 65 67 69 74 76 78 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Iberis sempervirens*, *I. saxatilis* (Tolman, 1997).
 13. ***Pieris (Artogeia) pseudorapae* Verity, 1908** Synonyms: *pseudorapae* Verity, 1908. Original Reference: *Pieris napi* var. *pseudorapae* Verity, [1908], Rhopalocera palaearctica: 144, pl. 32, 33, figs. Lectotype: [Lebanon]: Beyrouth (Bowden & Riley, 1967). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 10 11 12 13 14 16 17 18 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 56 58 59 60 61 62 63 65 66 67 68 71 73 74 75 76 77 78 80 81.
 14. ***Pieris (Artogeia) rapae* (Linnaeus, 1758)** Synonyms: *rapae* Linnaeus, 1758; *nelo* Bergsträßer, 1780; *metra* Stephens, 1827; *alpica* Rossi, 1929. Original Reference: *Papilio rapae* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn. 10) 1: 468. Type(s): [Sweden (Verity, 1947)]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 68 69 70 71 73 74 76 77 78 79 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Rapa*, *Capparis spinosa*, *Atriplex* (Tolman, 1997).
 15. ***Pontia edusa* (Fabricius, 1777)** Synonyms: *edusa* Fabricius, 1777; *bellidice* Ochsenheimer, 1808; *persica* Bienert, 1869; *#nitida* Verity, [1908]. Original Reference: *Papilio edusa* Fabricius, 1777, Genera Insectorum: 255. Type(s): [Deutschland]: Chilonii. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 58 59 60 61 62 63 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 73 74 76 77 79 80 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Reseda alba*, *R. lutea*, *R. luteola*, *Descurainia sophia*, *Diplotaxis*, *Thlaspi*, *Teesdalia nudicaulis*, *Turritis*, *Lepidium* sp., *Isatis tinctoria* (Lavroff, 1927; Falkovitsh, 1969; Tolman, 1997).

ARGYNNIDAE (=Nymphalidae)

16. ***Argynnis (Fabriciana) niobe* (Linnaeus, 1758)** Synonym: *niobe* Linnaeus, 1758. Original Reference: *Papilio niobe* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn. 10) 1: 481. Type(s): [Sweden (Verity, 1950)]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 11 12 13 14 15 16 18 23 24 25 27 29 30 31 32 33 35 36 38 39 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 56 58 60 61 62 65 66 9 71 70 73 74 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Viola canina*, *V. odorata*, *V. hirta*, *V. palustris* (Tolman, 1997).
17. ***Argynnis (Pandoriana) pandora* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)** Synonyms: *pandora* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775; *maja* Cramer, 1775 nec Fabricius, 1775; *cynara* Fabricius, 1777; *cyrnea* Schwerda, 1926; *transcaucasica* Moucha, 1967; *deserticola* Gross & Ebert, 1975. Original Reference: *Papilio pandora* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. Wienergegend: 176. Type(s): Austria: Vienna district. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05

- 06 07 08 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 42 43 44 46 47 48 49
50 51 52 53 55 56 58 60 61 62 63 65 66 67 69 70 71 72 73 74 76 77 78 80 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Viola* spp., *V. cheiranthifolia* (Tolman, 1997).
18. ***Cynthia cardui* (Linnaeus, 1758)** Synonyms: *cardui* Linnaeus, 1758; *carduelis* Cramer, 1775; *elymi* Rambur, 1829; *kershawii* McCoy, 1868; *pallida* Schöyen, 1881; *universa* Verity, 1919; *takesakiana* Kato, 1925. Original Reference: *Papilio cardui* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn. 10) 1: 475. Syntypes: Europa, Africa [Sweden (Verity, 1950)]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 76 78 80 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Cirsium*, *Carduus*, *Echium*, *Malva sylvestris*, *M. parviflora*, *Glycine max*, *Achillea* (Kumakov & Korshunov, 1979; Tolman, 1997).
 19. ***Melitaea (Didymaeformis) didyma* (Esper, [1779])** Synonyms: *didyma* Esper, [1779]; *armoricana* Oberthür, 1909. Original Reference: *Papilio didyma* Esper, [1779], Die Schmett. 1: 365. Type(s): [Germany]: Bavaria: Uffenheim. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 54 55 58 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 73 74 76 78 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Linaria vulgaris*, *L. peloponnesiaca*, *L. alpina*, *Antirrhinum brevifolium*, *Misopates orontium*, *Plantago subulata*, *P. amplexicaulis*, *P. bellardi deflexa*, *P. lanceolata*, *P. major*, *Veronica teucrium*, *V. chamaedrys*, *Digitalis grandiflora*, *D. purpurea*.
 20. ***Melitaea (Didymaeformis) fascelis* (Fabricius, 1787)** Synonyms: *#trivia* Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775; *iphigenia* Esper, 1782 hom.; *#fascelis* Esper, 1783 uninominal; *fascelis* Fabricius, 1787; *cleo* Latreille, 1803. Original Reference: *Papilio fascelis* Fabricius, 1787, Mant. Ins. 2: 58-59, nr. 570. Syntypes: [Russia]: Russia australiori. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 15 16 17 18 19 20 22 23 25 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 41 42 43 44 45 47 48 49 50 51 55 56 57 58 59 60 62 63 65 66 69 70 71 73 76 77 80 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Verbascum thapsus*, *V. densifolium*, *V. longifolium*, *V. speciosum*, *V. delpicum*, *Eremostachys*, *Scrophularia* (Tolman, 1997; Tusov & Churkin, 2000).
 21. ***Melitaea (Didymaeformis) perseae* Kollar, [1849]** Synonyms: *perseae* Kollar, [1849]; *caucasica* Stgr., 1861; *magnacasta* Verity, 1929; *araratica* Verity, 1929; *sargon* Hemming, 1932; *tauricus* Belter, 1934; *causasicola* Bryk, 1940; *hafiz* Higgins, 1941; *gina* Higgins, 1941; *darius* Gross & Ebert, 1975; *pfeifferi* Gross & Ebert, 1975; *wernickei* Gross & Ebert, 1975; *elbursicola* Gross & Ebert, 1975; *safawides* Gross & Ebert, 1975. Original Reference: *Melitaea perseae* Kollar, [1849], Denkschr. Akad. Wiss. Wien 1: 52. Type(s): [Iran]: Persia [Shiraz]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 02 13 21 23 24 25 27 30 36 44 46 47 49 56 62 63 65 72 73 75. Foodplants of Larva: *Scrophularia* (Tusov & Churkin, 2000).
 22. ***Melitaea (s.str.) arduinna* (Fabricius, 1787)** Synonyms: *arduinna* Fabricius, 1787; *rhodopensis* Freyer, [1836]; *uralensis* Eversmann, 1844. Original Reference: *Papilio arduinna* Fabricius, 1787, Mant. Ins. 2: 60, nr. 577. Type(s): [Russia]: Russia australiori. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 05 07 10 13 21 24 25 27 30 31 32 36 42 43 44 46 47 49 56 65 72 73 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Centaurea behen* (Wiltshire; Kemal & Koçak, in litt.); *Centaurea (?) graeca* (Tolman, 1997).
 23. ***Melitaea (s.str.) cinxia* (Linnaeus, 1758)** Synonyms: *cinxia* Linnaeus, 1758; *abacus* Retzius, 1783; *fulla* Quensel, 1791. Original Reference: *Papilio cinxia* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn. 10) 1: 480. Type(s): [Sweden (Verity, 1950)]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 12 13 14 16 17 18 20 21 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 36 37 38 39 41 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 55 56 58 60 61 62 65 66 69 70 71 73 74 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Plantago lanceolata*, *P. subulata*, *P. bellardii deflexa*, *P. argentea*, *P. cynops*, *P. major*, *P. media*, *Veronica teucrium*, *Viola*, *Centaurea pullata*, *C. (?) graeca*, *Scorzonera pygmaea*, *Hieracium* (Higgins & Riley, 1970; Tolman, 1997).
 24. ***Nymphalis polychloros* (Linnaeus, 1758)** Synonyms: *polychloros* Linnaeus, 1758; *testudo* Esper, 1781; *pyrrhomelaena* Hübner, 1824; *pyromelas* Freyer, 1834; *fervida* Standfuss, 1896. Original Reference: *Papilio polychloros* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn. 10) 1: 477. Type(s): [Sweden (Verity, 1950)]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 13 14 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 25 26 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 50 51 52 56 58 60 62 65 71 73. Foodplants of Larva: *Ulmus procera*, *U. glabra*, *U. campestris*, *U. americana*, *Salix caprea*, *S. alba*, *S. pedicellata*, *S. viminalis*, *Prunus avium*, *P. domestica*, *Prunus padus*, *Pyrus communis*, *Malus domestica*, *Populus tremula*, *P. nigra*, *P. alba*, *Sorbus tormilis* etc..
 25. ***Polygonia (Comma) egea* (Cramer, [1775])** Synonyms: *egea* Cramer, [1775] (junior homonym); *vaualbum* Esper, 1780; *l-album* Esper, 1789; *triangulum* Fabricius, 1793; *autumnalis* Stefanelli, 1873; *#balucha* Evans, 1932; *#pallida* Evans, 1932. Original Reference: *Papilio egea* Cramer, [1775], Uittl. Kapellen 1: 124; Pl. 78 figs. C, D. Syntypes: [Turkey]: [Istanbul]: Constantinople; [İzmir]: Smyrna (nec *Papilio egea* Fabricius, 1775); cf. ICZN Art. 58, Opinion 516. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 04 05 06 07 08 09 13 14 16 17 20 21 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 58 60 62 63 65 66 68 71 72 73 76 78. Foodplant of Larva: *Parietaria officinalis* (Tolman, 1997).
 26. ***Thaleropsis ionia* (Eversmann, 1851)** Synonyms: *ionia* Eversmann, 1851; *ammonia* Herrich-Schäffer, 1851. Original Reference: *Vanessa ionia* Eversmann, 1851, [in] Fischer de Waldheim & Eversmann, Entomographia Imp. ross. 5: 111, pl. 13, figs. 1, 2. Lectotype ♂: [Turkey]: Amasia (Nekrutenko, 1995 [in] Hesselbarth et al., Die Tagfalter der Türkei: 970). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 03 05 06 07 08 13 21 23 24 25 28 30 32 33 42 44 47 48 58 60 62 65 73. Foodplants of Larva: *Celtis glabrata*, *Salix* (in Armenia) (Tolman, 1997).

SATYRIDAE

27. ***Brintesia circe* (Fabricius, 1775)** Synonyms: *circe* Fabricius, 1775; *proserpina* Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775; *maga* Fruhstorfer, 1909; *venefica* Fruhstorfer, 1909; *gabala* Gaillard, 1959; *maladettae* Varin, 1962. Original Reference: *Papilio circe* Fabricius, 1775, Sys. Ent.: 495, nr. 116. Syntypes: Europa. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 05 06 07 08 10 11 13 15 16 17 18 20 21 22 24 25 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 39 42 43 45 46 47 48 51 53 56 58 60 62 64 67 70 71 72 73 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Festuca ovina*, *Bromus erectus*, *Anthoxanthum odoratum* (Koçak, in litt.; Tolman, 1997).
28. ***Chazara (Neochazara) anthe* (Hoffmannsegg, 1804)** Synonyms: *anthe* Hoffmannsegg, 1804; *persephone* Hübner, 1805; *anthe* Ochsenheimer, 1807. Original Reference: *Papilio anthe* Hoffmannsegg, 1804, Mag. f. Insektenk. 5: 182. Syntypes: [Russia]: Südrussland. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 13 14 16 19 21 23 24 25 26 29 30 33 36 37 38 40 42 43 44 46 47 50 51 58 60 62 65 66 68 70 71 74 75 76 81.

29. *Chazara (s.str.) briseis* (Linnaeus,1764) Synonyms: *briseis* Linnaeus,1764; *daedale* Bergsträßer,1780; *bataia* Fruhstorfer,1909; *interjecta* Verity,1916; *variabilis* Varin,1958; *pictonica* Varin,1958. Original Reference: *Papilio briseis* Linnaeus,1764, Museum Ludovicae Ulricae: 276. Type(s): Germania. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 40 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 55 56 58 60 62 63 64 65 66 68 69 70 71 73 74 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Sesleria*, *Festuca*, *Stipa*, *Poa* (Eckstein, 1913); *Bromus erectus*, *Festuca ovina* (Tolman, 1997).
30. *Coenonympha pamphilus* (Linnaeus,1758) Synonyms: *pamphilus* Linnaeus,1758; *menalcas* Poda,1761; *nephele* Hufnagel,1766; *marginata* Heyne,1894; *orantia* Fruhstorfer,1908; *scota* Verity,1911; *infrarasa* Verity,1926; *juldusica* Verity,1926; *asiaemontium* Verity,1926; *euxina* Verity,1926. Original Reference: *Papilio pamphilus* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn.10) 1: 472. Type(s): Suecia. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Festuca ovina*, *F. rubra*, *Poa annua*, *Anthoxanthum odoratum*, *Cynosurus cristatus*, *Dactylis glomerata*, *Nardus stricta* (Tolman, 1997).
31. *Coenonympha saadi* (Kollar,[1849]) Synonyms: *saadi* Kollar,[1849]; *iphias* Eversmann,1851. Original Reference: *Satyrus saadi* Kollar,[1849], Denkschr. Akad. Wiss. Wien 1850: 11. Type(s): [Iran]: Farsistan, Schiraz (NHMW). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 02 12 13 21 23 25 27 30 44 46 47 56 58 62 63 65 72 73.
32. *Hipparchia (Neohipparchia) parisatis* (Kollar,[1849]) Synonyms: *parisatis* Kollar,[1849]; *macrophthalmus* Eversmann,1851; *malatinus* Heyne,1894; *ismail* Gross & Ebert,1975; *huochenensis* Huang & Zhou,2000. Original Reference: *Satyrus parisatis* Kollar,[1849], Denkschr. Akad. wiss. Wien 1: 51. Lectotype ♂: [Iran]: Pers[ia]: Shiraz (Kudrna, 1977:143). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 04 08 12 13 21 23 24 25 30 31 36 44 46 47 56 58 62 63 65 73 76.
33. *Hipparchia (Parahipparchia) pellucida* (Stauder,1924) Synonyms: *pellucida* Stauder,1924; *cotys* Jachontov,1935; *hesselbarthi* Kudrna,1976. Original Reference: *Satyrus semele* ssp. *pellucida* Stauder,1924, Mitt. münch. ent. Ges. 14(1/5): 64-65. Lectotype ♂: [Azerbaidjan]: Terter [Mir-Baschir] (designated by Kudrna,1977: 92) (in BMHN). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 05 08 12 13 14 21 23 24 25 27 29 30 31 33 35 36 37 44 46 47 51 55 60 61 63 65 66 72 73 74 75 76 80.
34. *Hipparchia (s.str.) syriaca* (Staudinger,1871) Synonyms: *syriaca* Staudinger,1871; *attikana* Fruhstorfer,1907; *meschetica* Jachontov,1915; *tokatensis* Gross,1959. Original Reference: *Satyrus hermione* var. *syriaca* Staudinger,1871, Cat. Lepid. Eur. Faunengeb. (2): 27. Lectotype ♂: [Lebanon]: Beirut (Kudrna, 1977:40). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 42 43 44 46 47 48 51 55 58 60 62 64 65 66 68 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 80.
35. *Hyponephele (s.str. (Turaninphele)) wagneri* (Herrich-Schäffer,[1846]) Synonyms: *wagneri* Herrich-Schäffer,[1846]; *schmidti* O.Bang-Haas,1927. Original Reference: *Epinephele wagneri* Herrich-Schäffer,[1846], Syst. Bearb. Schmett. Eur. 1: Taf. 65, figs.311-313; *ibid.* 6, Nachtrag zu Bd.1: 16, [1851]. Type(s): [Türkei]: Südseite Ararat (=Ağrı Dağı). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 07 12 13 21 23 24 27 30 33 44 47 50 56 58 62 63 65 73.
36. *Hyponephele (s.str.) lupina* (Costa,[1836]) Synonyms: *lupina* Costa,[1836]. Original Reference: *Satyrus lupinus* Costa,[1836], Fauna Regno di Napoli...[69], [311], pl.4 figs.3,4. Syntypes: Italia: Napoli: Otranto, Bosco di Guagnano.. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 55 56 58 60 62 63 64 65 66 67 69 70 71 72 73 76 80.
37. *Hyponephele (s.str.) lycaon* (Rottentburg,1775) Synonyms: *lycaon* Rottentburg,1775; *#lycaon* Kuhn,1774; *eudora* Esper,1778; *janirula* Esper,1800. Original Reference: *Papilio lycaon* Rottentburg,1775, Naturforscher 6: 17. Type(s): Deutschland: Brandenburg. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 07 08 09 11 12 13 14 15 16 20 21 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 32 33 35 36 38 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 56 60 62 63 65 70 73 75 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Festuca ovina*, *F. rubra*, *Bromus erectus*, *Stipa pennata* (Tolman, 1997).
38. *Kirinia (Melike) roxelana* (Cramer,[1777]) Synonyms: *roxelana* Cramer,[1777]. Original Reference: *Papilio roxelana* Cramer,[1777], Uitl. Kapellen 2:101, pl.161, figs. C-F. Syntypes: [Türkei]:Constantinopel [=Istanbul], Smyrna [=İzmir]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 13 14 15 16 17 19 20 21 22 23 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 38 39 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 51 55 56 59 60 62 65 66 71 72 73.
39. *Lasiommata maera* (Linnaeus,1758) Synonyms: *maera* Linnaeus,1758; *pandion* Poda,1761; *hiera* Fab.,1777; *maja* Fuchs,1873; *monotonia* Schilde,1885; *crimea* Bang-Haas,1907; *atabryris* Fruhstorfer,1909. Original Reference: *Papilio maera* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn.10) 1: 473. Type(s): Suecia (vide Linnaeus,1746 Fauna Suecica (1): 238). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 20 21 22 23 24 25 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 41 42 43 44 46 47 48 50 51 53 56 57 58 60 61 62 65 66 67 68 71 73 74 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Festuca ovina*, *F. rubra*, *Holcus mollis*, *Luzula luzuloides*, *Agrostis capillaris*, *Hordeum murinum*, *Nardus stricta*, *Calamagrostis epigejos*, *C. arundinacea*, *C. varia*, *Glyceria fluitans*, *Deschampsia flexuosa* (Tolman, 1997).
40. *Lasiommata megera* (Linnaeus,1767) Synonyms: *megera* Linnaeus,1767; *caledonia* Verity,1911; *alticola* Verity,1911; *pseudoadrasta* Stauder,1922; *infrapallens* Verity,1922; *ocellator* Verity,1923; *pallidedepulverata* Verity,1923. Original Reference: *Papilio megera* Linnaeus,1767, Syst. Nat. (Edn.12) 1(2): 771, nr.142. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 55 56 57 58 59 60 62 63 65 66 67 70 71 72 73 74 76 77 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Dactylis glomerata*, *Agrostis tenuis*, *A. gigantea*, *A. capillaris*, *Deschampsia flexuosa*, *Holcus lanatus*, *Festuca ovina*, *Brachypodium sylvaticum*, *B. pinnatum* (Tolman,1997).
41. *Maniola (Telmessiola) telmessia* (Zeller,1847) Synonyms: *telmessia* Zeller,1847; *pallascens* Butler,1868; *kurdistan* Heyne,1894; *oreas* Le Cerf,1912; *maniolides* Le Cerf,1912; *ornata* Turati & Fiori,1930; *marenigrans* Verity,1938; *pelekasii* Kattulas & Koutsafikis,1978. Original Reference: *Hipparchia telmessia* Zeller,1847, Isis 1847: 4. Syntypes 2♂ 4♀: [Türkei]: Makri [Fethiye]: [Greece]: Rhodus. Lectotype ♂: Marmaris (designated by Olivier,1993) (in BMHN). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 07 09 10 12 13 15 17 20 21 23 27 30 31 32 33 35 42 44 45 46 47 48 51 56 62 63 65 70 72 73 80.
42. *Maniola (s.str.) jurtina* (Linnaeus,1758) Synonyms: *jurtina* Linnaeus,1758; *janira* Linnaeus,1758; *lemur* Schrank,1801. Original Reference: *Papilio jurtina* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn.10) 1: 475. Syntypes: Europa, Africa; [Sweden

- (Verity,1953)]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 74 75 76 77 80 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Poa pratensis*, *Lolium pratensis*, *Festuca rubra*, *F. arundinacea*, *Agrostis stolonifera*, *A. canina*, *Bromus erectus*, *Brachypodium pinnatum*, *Holcus lanatus*, *Avenula pubescens*, *Alopecurus pratensis* *Anthoxanthum odoratum* (Tolman,1997).
43. *Melanargia (Turcargia) grumi* Standfuss,1892 Synonym: *grumi* Standfuss,1892. Original Reference: *Melanargia grumi* Standfuss,1892, [in] Romanoff, Mém. Lépid. 6: 661-664, pl.15 figs.2a-c. Syntypes: [Türkei]: Mardin. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 02 13 21 23 30 47 56 63 72 73.
44. *Pararge aegeria* (Linnaeus,1758) Synonyms: *aegeria* Linnaeus,1758; *meone* Cramer,1782; *egeria* Ochsenheimer,1807; *sardoa* Verity,1908. Original Reference: *Papilio aegeria* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn.10) 1: 473. Syntypes: Europa, Mauritania. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 05 06 07 08 09 11 13 14 15 16 17 18 20 21 25 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 38 41 42 44 46 47 48 52 53 55 60 61 67 73 74 77 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Brachypodium sylvaticum*, *B. pinnatum*, *Holcus lanatus*, *Cynodon dactylon*, *Agrostis gigantea*, *Dactylis glomerata*, *Elymus repens* (Tolman,1997).
45. *Pseudochazara (Achazara) telephassa* (Geyer,[1827]) Synonym: *telephassa* Geyer,[1827]. Original Reference: *Eumenis telephassa* Geyer,[1827], [in] Hübner, Samml. exot. Schmett. 2: Taf.[85] figs. 1-4. Type(s): unknown. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 12 21 23 27 30 31 36 44 46 47 50 56 62 63 73 76.
46. *Pseudochazara (s.str.) pelopea* (Klug,1832) Synonym: *pelopea* Klug,1832. Original Reference: *Hipparchia pelopea* Klug,1832, [in] Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys. Ins. 3:pl.29, figs.5-8. Syntypes: "Monte Libano Syriae prope Arissam". Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 04 12 13 21 23 25 27 29 30 36 38 44 46 47 49 53 56 58 62 63 65 73 76.

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47. *Celastrina argiolus* (Linnaeus,1758) Synonyms: *argiolus* Linnaeus,1758; *cleobis* Sulzer,1776; *thersanon* Bergsträber,1779; *argyphontes* Bergsträber,1779; *argalus* Bergsträber,1779; *marginatus* Retzius,1783; *acis* Fabricius,1787 nec Dru.,[1773]; *#parvipuncta* Fuchs,1880; *calidogenita* Verity,1919. Original Reference: *Papilio argiolus* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn.10) 1: 483. Type ♀: Europa (Linnean coll. London) [gen.vern.]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 20 21 22 23 24 25 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 56 59 60 61 62 65 66 67 69 73 75 76 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Malus sieversii*, *Cuscuta engelmannii* (Zhdanko, 1997); *Rubus fruticosus*, *R.idaeus*, *R.discolore*, *Filipendula ulmaria*, *Discolores*, *Pyracantha coccinea*, *Ulex europaeus*, *Genista tinctoria*, *Spartium junceum*, *Dorycnium pentaphyllum*, *Medicago sativa* sv.
48. *Cigaritis acamas* (Klug,1834) Synonym: *acamas* Klug,1834. *Lycaena acamas* Klug,1834, [in] Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys. Ins. 4: pl.40 figs. 7-9. Lectotype ♀: Syria, designated by Olivier & Nekrutenko,2000. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 12 21 23 24 27 30 31 33 46 47 62 63 73.
49. *Cigaritis uighurica* Kemal & Koçak,2005 Synonyms: *maxima* Staudinger,1901 nec Elw.,1892; *uighurica* Kemal & Koçak,2005. Original Reference: *Cigaritis uighurica* Kemal & Koçak,2005, Priamus 11 (2/3). footnote. Holotype ♂: Turkey: Malatya Province: Malatya, 1100m 1972, A. Ö. Koçak leg. (Cesa). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 13 23 24 27 30 44 46 47 56 65 73.
50. *Glaucopsyche (s.str.) alexis* (Poda,1761) Synonyms: *alexis* Poda,1761; *damaetas* [Denis & Schiffermüller,1775; *#sublugens* Strand,1909; *#insulicola* Turati & Fiori,1930; *mironi* Coutsis,1976. Original Reference: *Papilio alexis* Poda,1761, Insecta Musei Graecensis.:77. Type(s): [Austria]: Steiermark. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 58 60 61 62 65 66 68 69 70 71 73 74 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Onobrychis radiata* (Weidenhoffer & Vanek,1977); *Astragalus onobrychis*, *A. glycyphyllos*, *Galega officinalis*, *Vicia*, *Coronilla varia*, *Calycotome villosa*, *Spartium junceum*, *Medicago*, *Melilotus alba*, *Onobrychis*, *Cytisus*, *Colutea arborascens* etc.
51. *Heodes (Loweia) tityrus* (Poda,1761) Synonyms: *tityrus* Poda,1761; *acrion* [Brünnich],1763; *orientalis* Staudinger,1881; *argentifex* Balint,1990. Original Reference: *Papilio tityrus* Poda,1761, Insecta Musei Graecensis: 77. Type(s): [Austria]: Graz. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79. Foodplants of Larva: *Rumex acetosa*, *R. scutatus* (Tolman, 1997).
52. *Lampides boeticus* (Linnaeus,1767) Synonyms: *boeticus* Linnaeus,1767; *bagus* Distant,1886. Original Reference: *Papilio boeticus* Linnaeus,1767, Syst. Nat. (Edn.12) 1(2): 789. Type(s): Barbaria [Algeria]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 12 13 14 15 16 17 20 21 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 40 42 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 56 58 60 62 63 64 65 70 71 72 73 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Alhagi*, *Colutea persica*, *C. paulsenii*, *C. cilicica*; *Cassia didymobothrya*, *Pisum sativum*, *Chamaecytisus palmensis*, *Helianthemum helianthemoides*, *Phaseolus vulgaris*, *Cercis siliquastrum*, *Robinia pseudacacia* (Zhdanko,1997; Tolman,1997).
53. *Lycaena (s.str.) phlaeas* (Linnaeus,1761) Synonyms: *phlaeas* Linnaeus,1761; *virgaureae* Fourcroy,1785 nec Linnaeus,1758; *eleus* Fabricius,1798; *aestivus* Zeller,1850; *schmidtii* Gerhard,1853. Original Reference: *Papilio phlaeas* Linnaeus,1761, Fauna Suecica (2): 285. Type(s): Sweden, Westermannia. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 41 42 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 58 59 60 61 62 63 65 66 68 69 71 72 73 74 76 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Rumex acetosella*, *R. acetosa*, *R. hydrolapathum*, *R. scutatus*, *R. thyrsoideus*, *R. papilio*, *R. vesicarius*, *R. tingitanus*, *R. maderensis*, *Polygonum aviculare* (Tolman, 1997; Zhdanko, 1997).
54. *Plebejus (Kretania) carmon* (Gerhard,[1851]) Synonyms: *carmon* Gerhard,[1851, November]; *eurypilus* Freyer,[1851,December]. Original Reference: *Lycaena carmon* Gerhard,[1851], Versuch Monogr. eur. Schmett. (7):15,nr.58, pl.25 figs.1a-c. Syntypes: Türkei [=Amasya]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 12 13 14 16 18 19 21 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 35 36 38 42 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 56 58 60 62 63 64 65 66 69 70 71 72 73 74 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Astragalus (Astracantha) rumelica*, *A. gummifera* (Tolman,1997).
55. *Plebejus (Plebejides) modicus* Verity,1935 Synonyms: *modicus* Verity,1935; *microsephyrus* Verity,1935. Original Reference: *Plebejus sephyrus* *race modica* Verity,1935, Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 40: 245. Syntypes: [Turquie]: Ak-Chehir.

- Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 12 13 14 16 17 18 19 21 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 42 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 56 58 59 60 62 65 66 68 69 70 71 72 73 75 76.
56. *Polyommatus (Albulina (Plebejidea)) loewii* (Zeller,1847) Synonyms: *loewii* Zeller,1847; *empyrea* Gerhard,[1851]; *gigas* Staudinger,1871; *#robusta* Turati & Fiori,1930; *germanicae* Pfeiffer,1932; *dzhegamati* Sheljuzhko,1934. Original Reference: *Lycaena loewii* Zeller,1847, Isis 1847: 9-10. Syntypes ♂♂: [Türkei]: Makri [Fethiye]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 12 13 14 15 18 21 24 25 26 27 29 30 32 33 36 37 38 40 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 56 58 60 62 63 65 66 69 70 71 72 73 75 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Astragalus spinosus*, *A. sieberi* (Tolman,1997).
 57. *Polyommatus (Aricia (s.str.)) agestis* ([Denis & Schiffermüller],1775) Synonyms: *medon* Hufnagel,1766 nec Linn.,1763; *alexis* Rottensburg,1775 nec Poda,1761; *agestis* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775; *astrarche* Bergsträßer,[1779]. Original Reference: *Papilio agestis* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett, Wienergegend: 184. Type(s): [Austria]: Vienna district. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 54 55 56 58 60 61 62 63 65 66 68 69 70 71 72 73 75 76 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Helianthemum nummularium*, *Erodium cicutarium*, *E. ciconium*, *Geranium tuberosum*, *G. asphodeloides*, *G. sanguineum* (Tolman, 1997); *Geranium collinum*, *G. divaricatum* (Zhdanko, 1997).
 58. *Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Antidolus))) dama* (Staudinger,[1892]) Synonym: *dama* Staudinger,[1892]. Original Reference: *Lycaena dama* Staudinger, [1892], Dt. ent. Z., Iris 4: 234. Lectotype ♂: [Turkey, Malatya Prov.]: Malatya, [late July] 1884 leg. Manisadjian (MNHU), designated by Olivier et al.,1999, Nota lepid. 22 (3): 202,204 figs. 2,3. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 44 46 47.
 59. *Polyommatus (s.str. (Plebicula)) amandus* (Schneider,1792) Synonym: *icarius* Esper,1789 nec Rottensburg,1775; *amandus* Schneider,1792. Original Reference: *Papilio amandus* Schneider,1792, Neues Mag. 4:428. Type(s): Sweden. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 10 13 14 16 17 18 19 21 23 24 25 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 36 38 42 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 56 58 60 62 65 66 69 70 71 73 74 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Vicia cracca*, *V. villosa*, *V. onobrychoides*, *V. terasperma*, *V. incana*, *V. sibthorpii*, *V. cassubica* (Tolman, 1997); *Vicia kokandica*, *V. costata*, *Medicago romanica* (Zhdanko, 1997).
 60. *Polyommatus (s.str. (Sublysandra)) cornelius* (Freyer,[1850]) Synonyms: *cornelius* Freyer,[1850]; *cornelia* Gerhard,[1851]; *candalus* Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]; *zuleikae* Pfeiffer,1932; *eberti* Koçak,1979; *subtilis* Pages & Charmeux,1992. Original Reference: *Lycaena cornelia* Freyer,[1850], Neuere Beitr. Schmett. 6: 145, Taf. 572, fig.1. Type(s): Türkei, Amasia. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 05 06 07 11 14 15 16 18 19 20 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 37 38 42 43 44 47 50 51 55 56 58 60 62 63 64 66 70 71 73.
 61. *Polyommatus (s.str.) icarus* (Rottensburg,1775) Synonyms: *argus* Poda,1761 nec Linn.,1758; *alexis* Scopoli,1763 nec Pda,1761; *thetis* Esper,1777 nec Dru.,1773; *icarus* Rottensburg,1775; *pampholyge* Bergsträßer,1779; *candybus* Bergsträßer,1779; *candiope* Bergsträßer,1779; *candaon* Bergsträßer,1779. Original Reference: *Papilio icarus* Rottensburg,1775, Naturforscher 6: 21. Type(s): Saxonia. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 75 76 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Galega*, *Ononis*, *Lotus corniculatus*, *L. lancerottensis*, *Medicago lupulina*, *Trifolium*, *Melilotus*, *Genista*, *Astragalus*, *Astracantha*, *Onobrychis*, *Anthyllis*, *Coronilla* (Tolman, 1997); *Medicago romanica*, *Trifolium repens* (Zhdanko, 1997).
 62. *Pseudophilotes vicrama* (Moore,1865) Synonym: *vicrama* Moore,1865. Original Reference: *Polyommatus vicrama* Moore,1865, Proc. zool. Soc. London 35: 505, pl.31, fig.6. Syntypes: Tibet: Shipkee; [India]: Middle Kunawur: Cheeni. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 21 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 38 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 58 60 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 73 74 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Thymus serpyllum* (Kumakov & Korshunov, 1979); *Thymus longicaulis chaubardii*, *T. glabrescens*, *T. (?) comptus*, *T. ocheus*, *T. striatus* / *atticus*, *Satureja montana*, *S. thymbra* (Tolman, 1997); *Thymus marschallianus* (Zhdanko, 1997).
 63. *Rubrapterus bavius* (Eversmann,1832) Synonym: *bavius* Eversmann,1832. Original Reference: *Lycaena bavius* Eversmann,1832, Nouv. Mém. Soc. imp. Nat. Moscou 2: 349-350. figs.3,4. Syntypes: [Russia]: Baschkiriae. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 05 06 07 08 09 13 14 16 17 21 23 24 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 38 41 42 44 46 47 48 51 58 60 62 63 65 69 70 71 73 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Salvia nutans*, *S. officinalis*, *S. verbenaca* (Tolman,1997).
 64. *Satyrrium (Nordmannia) abdominalis* (Gerhard,[1850]) Synonyms: *abdominalis* Gerhard,[1850]; *gerhardi* Staudinger,[1895]; *alboabdominalis* Pfeiffer,1938; *persica* Riley,1939; *#gerhardi* Wiltshire,1943; *elta* Higgins,1964. Original Reference: *Thecla abdominalis* Gerhard,[1850], Versuch Monogr. eur. Schmett.: 4, Pl.4 figs.3a-c. Syntypes: [Aserbaidjan]: Elisabethpol [=Kirovabad]. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 02 05 06 07 08 12 13 17 18 19 21 23 24 25 27 29 30 31 32 33 35 36 38 42 44 46 47 49 50 51 52 58 60 62 63 65 66 69 70 71 72 73 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Prunus*, *Amygdalus*, *Crataegus*, *Eleagnus*, *Lonicera persica* (Wiltshire,1943).
 65. *Satyrrium (Nordmannia) marcidum* (Riley,1921) Synonym: *marcidum* Riley,1921. Original Reference: *Strymon marcidus* Riley,1921, Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 8: 600. Type ♀: Iran: Kermanshah, Harir, Karind Gorge (in BMHN). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 30 47 56 65 73. Foodplants of Larva: probably *Prunus tenella* (Rosaceae) (Hesselbarth et al.,1995).
 66. *Satyrrium (Nordmannia) zabni* Oorschot & Brink,1991 Synonym: *#zabni* Higgins,1964; *zabni* Oorschot & Brink,1991. Original Reference: *Satyrrium ilicis* ssp. *zabni* Oorschot & Brink,1991, Ent. Ber., Amst. 51 (3): 38-43, 5 figs. Holotype ♂: Turkey: Hakkari prov., 35-40km. E. Uludere, 1200-1300m. (ITZA). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 02 13 21 23 27 30 31 44 46 47 49 56 62 65 72 73.
 67. *Thersamonia (s.str.) asabinus* (Gerhard,[1850]) Synonyms: *#helius* Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]; *asabinus* Herrich-Schäffer,[1852]. Original Reference: *Polyommatus asabinus* Gerhard,[1850], Versuch Monogr. eur. Schmett.: 3: 7, Taf.9 figs.3a-c. Type(s): [Türkei]: Amasya. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 07 08 12 13 21 23 24 25 30 32 33 36 42 44 46 47 50 51 52 58 62 65 70 73.
 68. *Thersamonia (s.str.) kefersteinii* (Gerhard,[1850]) Synonyms: *kefersteinii* Gerhard,[1850]; *phaeton* Freyer,[1850]; *#ochimus* Herrich-Schäffer,[1851]; *ochimus* Herrich-Schäffer,[1852]. Original Reference: *Polyommatus kefersteinii* Gerhard,[1850], Versuch Monogr. eur. Schmett.: 7, pl.9 figs.4a-c. Syntypes: Türkei [=Amasya]. Provincial Distribution in

- Turkey: 01 02 04 05 06 07 08 11 12 13 14 21 23 24 25 29 30 32 33 35 36 38 42 43 44 46 47 50 51 58 60 62 63 65 66 68 69 70 71 73 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Acantholimon* (Schurian & Fiedler,1996).
69. ***Tomares (nogelii) nesimachus* (Oberthür,1893)** Synonym: *nesimachus* Oberthür,1893. Original Reference: *Thestor nesimachus* Oberthür,1893, Etud. Ent. 18: 14, pl.2, fig.30. Syntypes: [Turquie]: [Hatay]: Akbes. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 06 07 11 18 19 23 24 27 29 31 32 33 38 42 44 46 47 48 51 58 60 62 63 66 68 70.
70. ***Tomares callimachus* (Eversmann,1848)** Synonym: *callimachus* Eversmann,1848. Original Reference: *Lycaena callimachus* Eversmann,1848, Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscou 21: 208. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 13 30 36 44 46 47 63 65 73 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Onobrychis radiata* (Weidenhoffer & Vanek,1977); *Astragalus macropterus* (Zhdanko, 1997).
71. ***Tomares romanovi* (Christoph,1882)** Synonym: *romanovi* Christoph,1882. Original Reference: *Thestor romanovi* Christoph,1882, Horae Soc. ent. ross. 17 (1/2): 106. Lectotype ♂: [Azerbaidjan]: Nachitschewan: Ordubad (designated by Nekrutenko,1995 [in] Hesselbarth et al., 1995: 506 (ZIMP). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 04 12 13 23 30 36 47 62 65 73 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Astragalus finitimus*, *Onobrychis radiata* (Weidenhoffer & Vanek,1977); *Astragalus schahrudensis* (Zhdanko,1997).
72. ***Turanana endymion* (Freyer,[1850])** Synonym: *endymion* Freyer,[1850]. Original Reference: *Lycaena endymion* Freyer,[1850], Neuere Beitr. 6: 145, Taf. 572 figs. 2,3. Syntypes: Türkei: Amasia. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 13 14 15 21 23 24 25 26 29 30 31 32 33 35 36 38 42 44 46 47 50 51 52 58 60 62 65 66 69 70 71 73 76. Foodplant of Larva: *Acantholimon adrosaceum* (Tolman,1997).

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73. ***Carcharodus (Reverdinus) orientalis* Reverdin,1913** Synonyms: *orientalis* Reverdin,1913; *centralanatolica* Pfeiffer,1927; *aestatis* Verity,1928; *postorientalis* Verity,1928; *maccabaeus* Hemming,1932. Original Reference: *Carcharodus orientalis* Reverdin,1913, Bull. Soc. lépid. Genève 2 (4): 232, Pl.21 fig.14; Pl.22 figs.1,8. Syntypes: Greece: Peloponnes (MHNG). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 05 06 07 08 13 14 16 17 18 19 20 21 23 24 25 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 38 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 56 58 60 62 65 66 69 70 73 74 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Stachys* sp. (Tolman,1997).
74. ***Carcharodus (s.str.) alceae* (Esper,[1780])** Synonyms: *alceae* Esper,[1780]; *malvae* Hufnagel,1766 nec Linn.,1758; *malvarum* Hoffmannsegg,1804; *magnaustalis* Verity,1924; *corsicus* Picard,1948. Original Reference: *Papilio alceae* Esper,[1780], Die Schmett. 1(2): 4, pl.51, fig.1. Type(s): Süddeutschland: Erlangen. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 12 13 15 16 17 20 21 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 38 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 53 56 58 60 62 63 65 66 67 70 71 72 73 74 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Arbutilon teophrasti*, *Chrozophora hierosolymitana* (Stshetkin, 1960); *Malva alceae* (Kumakov & Korshunov, 1979); *Althaea officinalis* (Anikin et al., 1993).
75. ***Muschampia nomas* (Lederer,1855)** Synonym: *nomas* Lederer,1855. Original Reference: *Hesperia nomas* Lederer,1855, Verh. zool.- bot. Ver. Wien 5: 193, Taf.1 fig.7. Syntypes: [Lebanon]: Beirut, am Hundflüße (ZMHB). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 05 06 07 12 13 21 23 27 31 32 33 38 42 44 46 47 49 50 51 58 60 62 63 70 73.
76. ***Muschampia poggei* (Lederer,1858)** Synonym: *poggei* Lederer,1858. Original Reference: *Hesperia poggei* Lederer,1858, Wien. ent. Monatschr. 2: 141. Syntypes ♂♂: Syrien: "auf den Bergen um Damask". Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 07 12 13 21 23 24 25 27 30 33 42 44 46 47 49 56 58 62 63 65 70
77. ***Pyrgus serratulae* (Rambur,[1839])** Synonyms: *serratulae* Rambur,[1839]; *caecus* Freyer,1846; *occidentalis* Lucas,1910 nec Skinn.,1906; *planorum* Verity,1925; *magnagallica* Verity,1931; *plurisignata* Silbernagel,1946; *arvernensis* Picard,1948. Original Reference: *Hesperia serratulae* Rambur,[1839], Faune ent. Andalousie 2 (4): 318, Pl.8, figs.9,m. Type(s): Andalousie (BMNH). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 03 04 05 06 07 08 12 13 14 17 18 23 24 25 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 36 37 38 42 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 58 60 61 62 65 66 69 70 71 73 74 76. Foodplants of Larva: *Potentilla tabernaemontani*, *P. reptans*, *P. recta*, *P. pedata*, *P. nevadensis* (Tolman,1997).
78. ***Spialia (Neospialia) orbifer* (Hübner,[1823])** Synonyms: *orbifer* Hübner,[1823]; *tesselloides* Herrich-Schäffer,[1845]. Original Reference: *Papilio orbifer* Hübner,[1823], Samml. eur. Schmett. 1: pl.161 figs. 803-806. Syntypes: Europa. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 23 24 25 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Sanguisorba minor*, *Potentilla* sp. (Lorkovic,1973; Anikin et al., 1993).
79. ***Thymelicus lineolus* (Ochsenheimer,1808)** Synonyms: *lineolus* Ochsenheimer,1808; *virgula* Hübner,1813 nec Retz.,1783; *ludoviciae* Mabilie,1883; *pallida* Tutt,1896; *clara* Tutt,1905; *hemmingi* Romei,1927; *melissus* Zerny,1932; *fornax* Hemming,1934. Original Reference: *Papilio lineola* Ochsenheimer,1808, Schmett. Eur. 1(2):230-231. Type(s): Germania. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 10 12 13 14 15 16 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 29 30 31 32 33 34 36 38 39 40 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 50 51 56 58 60 62 63 65 66 69 70 71 73 74 75 76 80. Foodplants of Larva: *Phleum pratense*, *Holcus mollis*, *Calamagrostis epigejos*, *Dactylis glomerata*, *Agrostis capillaris*, *Brachypodium pinnatum*, *B. sylvaticum*, *Arrhenatherum elatius*, *Triticum aestivum*, *Alopecurus pratensis*, *Carex acutiformis*, *Lolium perenne*, etc.
80. ***Thymelicus novus* (Reverdin,1916)** Synonym: *novus* Reverdin,1916. Original Reference: *Adopea nova* Reverdin,1916, Bull. Soc. lépid. Genève 3 (3): 125, Pl.7 fig.1N. Syntypes ♂♂: [Turquie]: Amasya (MHNG). Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 04 05 13 21 23 25 30 46 47 56 62 65 73.
81. ***Thymelicus sylvestris* (Poda,1761)** Synonyms: *sylvestris* Poda,1761; *flava* Brünnich,1763; *linea* Müller,1764; *thauamas* Hufnagel,1766; *divaricatus* Fourcroy,1785; *venula* Hübner,[1813]; *obscura* Verity,1905. Original Reference: *Papilio sylvestris* Poda,1761, Insecta Musei Graecensis: 79. Type(s): [Austria]: Graz. Provincial Distribution in Turkey: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 56 58 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 69 70 71 72 73 74 76 81. Foodplants of Larva: *Brachypodium sylvaticum*, *Holcus lanatus*, *H. mollis*, *Phleum pratense* (Tolman,1997).

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